**Structure Practice 13**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ principal types of acceleration: linear and angular.

**(A) There are two**

(B) Two of them

(C) The two

(D) Two

答案：A

测试点：there be句型.

分析：空格后只剩下名词性的成份，应在答案中选择主谓结构或there+be结构，即(A).

2. East Liverpool, Ohio, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the pottery capital of the United States.

(A) and called

**(B) is called**

(C) calling

(D) to call

答案：B

测试点；谓语。

分析：本句有主语而缺谓语，应在答案中选择可作谓语的动词，即(B)。(A)多了连词and；(C)(D)均是非谓语形式，不可作谓语.

3. True hibernation takes place only among \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ animals.

(A) whose blood is warm

(B) blood warm

**(C) warm-blooded**

(D) they have warm blood

答案：C

测试点：定语.

分析：本句主谓宾俱全，animals前缺定语，应在答案中选择形容词性的成份，4个答案中只有(C)是形容词.

解题要点：分词的作用相当于形容词.

4. Like other women \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the field of medicine, Sara Mayo found the beginning years difficult.

(A) who they pioneered

(B) they pioneered

**(C) who pioneered**

(D) pioneered

答案：C

测试点：定语从句／主谓结构.

分析：women后接定语从句，从句连接词，主、谓语均缺，应在答案中选择连接词兼主语牛动词的形式．即(C)。(A)重复主语：(B)不是从句形式；(D)无主语。

5. In his writing, John Crowe Ransom describes what \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the spiritual barrenness of society brought about by science and technology.

**(A) he considers**

(B) does he consider

(C) considers

(D) considers it

答案：A

测试点：主谓结构／词序.

分析：动词describes后接what引导的宾语从句，从句主、谓语均缺，应在答案中选择主语+动词的形式，即(A)．(B)是问句语序，而宾语从句应用正常语序；(C)(D)均无主语.

6. Green \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have the power to make food from substances found in the air and soil.

(A) only plants

**(B) plants alone**

(C) the only plants

(D) plants are alone

答案：B

测试点：词序.

分析：注意副词only与alone的区别．alone应位于名词之后，如green plants alone而only则应放在前面，即only green plants故选(B).

7. Children with parents whose guidance is firm, consistent, and rational are inclined \_\_\_\_\_ high levels of self-confidence.

(A) possess

(B) have possessed

**(C) to possess**

(D) possessing

答案：C

测试点；习语。

分析：Be inclined to do…是固定短语。

8. Writing pens are made in \_\_\_\_\_ of shapes, sizes, and colors.

(A) endless variety an almost

(B) variety an almost endless

**(C) an almost endless variety**

(D) almost variety an endless

答案：C

测试点；习语/词序.

分析：a(…)variety of是固定短语，词序不可颠倒．另外应注意，一个名词前面可以有数个形容词修饰，但冠词a／an或the须置于最前面.

9. Under the guidance of choreographers, Martha Graham and Jerome Robbins, American dance \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new levels of artistic achievement.

(A) reaching

**(B) has reached**

(C) reach

(D) have reached

答案：B

测试点：谓语／主谓数的一致.

分析：本句有主语而缺谓语，应在答案中选择可作谓语的动词．主语是第三人称单数的dance，故选(B)．(A)是非谓语形式，不可单独作谓语；(C)(D)不可与第三人称单数的主语搭配。

10. Angiosperms inhabit relatively diverse environments and may be found \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ higher plants can survive.

(A) there

**(B) wherever**

(C) somewhere

(D) then

答案：B

测试点；从句连接词.

分析：found后为表示地点的从句，从句主、谓俱全，所缺为连接词．答案中只有(B)可作状语从句的连接词．(A)、(C)及(D)均为副词.

11. Magnesium has a specific gravity of 1.74, which means that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1.74 times as much as an equal volume of water.

(A) it is weighed

(B) weighing it

(C) its weight

**(D) it weighs**

答案：D

测试点：主谓结构.

分析：动词means后为that引导的宾语从句，从句主、谓语均缺，应在答案中选择主语+动词的形式，即(A)或(D)．weigh表示“重多少”时，为不及物动词，不用被动语态，故排除(A)，选(D)。

12. Perhaps the primary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of adult education was industrialization, which accelerated the pace of socioeconomic change.

(A) causes growth

**(B) cause of the growth**

(C) cause was growing

(D) caused the growing

答案：B

测试点；主语.

分析：本句所缺为主语，应在答案中选择名词性的形式，即(B)．(A)(C)(D)均含有动词.

解题要点：看到空格两边是the／a…of的结构，应在答案中选择名词或名词词组.

13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the census taker of the sky, Annie Jump Cannon contributed considerably to the field of astronomy.

**(A) Known**

(B) Knowing

(C) To know

(D) Knowledge

答案：A

测试点：分词/短语.

分析：Known as…．是固定短语，不用其他形式.

14. During adolescence many young people begin to question \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ held by their families.

**(A) values**

(B) of the values

(C) the values are

(D) are the values

答案：A

测试点：宾语.

分析：及物动词question后应接宾语，故应在答案中选择名词作其宾语，即(A)．(B)多介词；(C)(D)多动词are；(C)如改为the values that／which are，成为接定语从句的形式，亦可。

15. Coral reefs are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that teem with an abundance of exotic sea life.

(A) when underwater landscapes

(B) landscapes being underwater

(C) underwater the landscapes

**(D) underwater landscapes**

答案：D

测试点；表语.

分析：系动词are后接表语，应在答案中选择形容词或名词性的成份作表语．答案中无形容词，只有(D)为名词词组，故选(D).